	Section: Safe Job Practices and Procedure – Vehicle Reversing/Signalling					
*445	Initial HIRA score		15		Residual HIRA score	5
EXCAVATING	Critical Task?	No	Location(s)	Jobsites, Yard, Plant	REVISION :	# 1
HEALTH, SAFETY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAM	Description		Operating a vehicle or equipment in reverse		# OF PAGES:	3

SAFE WORK PRACTICES

Note: This SWP is for reversing/acting as a signal person on a closed/controlled area or jobsite. This is not for live lane traffic control. Please see SWP – Traffic Control Person for information and best practices for traffic control on live lane roads.

General

- Workers should have an escape route planned. Never put yourself in a pinch point
- Ensure you are always visible to reversing trucks/equipment
- Per the regulations: Every project shall be planned and organized so that vehicles, machines and equipment are not operated in reverse or are operated in reverse as little as possible
- Vehicles, machines and equipment at a project shall not be operated in reverse unless there is no practical alternative to doing so

Signal Person for Equipment/Backing Vehicles on Site

- A signaler must be a competent person and receive adequate written and oral instruction from their supervisor. Before beginning work as a signal person ensure that J-AAR's 'Signal Person Instruction' form is completed and understood.
- Signalers are required when there is work near overhead electrical hazards and reversing equipment or vehicles.
- Operators of vehicles, machines and equipment shall be assisted by signalers if either of the following applies:
 - The operator's view of the intended path of travel is obstructed.
 - o A person could be endangered by the vehicle, machine or equipment or by its load
- Must remain in clear view of the operator they are providing signals for
- A means of communication between signaler and operator should be established before work commences (hand signals, use of two-way radio, etc.)



Section: Safe Job Practices and Procedure – Vehicle Reversing/Signalling					
Initial HIRA score		15		Residual HIRA score	5
Critical Task?	No	Location(s)	Jobsites, Yard, Plant	REVISION #	‡ 1
Description		Operating a v	vehicle or equipment in reverse	# OF PAGES:	3

JOB HAZARD RISK ANALYSIS

Initial HIRA Score	Traffic Control Hazards	Controls	Residual HIRA Score
20	Struck by equipment or vehicle	 Ensure signalers are used when required Ensure signalers are competent 	10
10	No/poor signaling	 Ensure signalers are used when required Ensure all signalers are competent individuals 	5
10	Lack of training	 Ensure all workers are competent for the tasks assigned Ensure J-AAR's Signal person instruction form is completed and understood by the worker 	5
8	Lack of Communication	 Persons involved in signaling should establish a means of communication before commencing work (hand signals, two-way radio, etc) 	4
10	Incorrect PPE/PPE not used correctly	 All workers must wear CSA Class 2 high-vis PPE Night-time operations require additional PPE 	5
10	Limited Visibility	 Signalers should be used any time a driver/operator's sightlines could become obstructed Additional signage/signal persons should be used as required 	5



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Critical Task?	No	Location(s)	Jobsites, Yard, Plant	REVISION # 1	
Description		Operating a v	vehicle or equipment in reverse	# OF PAGES:	3

8	Poor site planning	 Every project should be planned and organized so that vehicles, machines, and equipment are not to be operated in reverse, or operated in reverse as little as possible 	4
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